

00:13:26 joseph ashmore (IOM): <http://www.interaction.org/blog/morethan-four-walls-and-a-roof>

00:13:30 joseph ashmore (IOM): as link!

00:14:13 joseph ashmore (IOM): Fiona can you send us another link that works? I get page not found...

00:14:15 charles parrack: link to the self recovery project <https://self-recovery.org/>

00:14:30 Laura Heykoop: <https://www.interaction.org/blog/more-than-four-walls-and-a-roof/>

00:14:56 joseph ashmore (IOM): thanks laura - that link works...

00:19:28 Jennifer George (Cambridge University): Cambridge SSG Links:

1. Partnerships: <https://indd.adobe.com/view/7502d030-e2cf-4c3c-8a06-bd98568122d1>
2. Centre for Geopolitics Panel: <https://www.cfg.polis.cam.ac.uk/events/politics-emergency-shelter>
3. Centre for Geopolitics Conversation: <https://centreforgeopolitics.org>
4. Shelter without Shelter film: www.shelterwithoutshelter.com
5. Structures of Protection? Book: <https://www.berghahnbooks.com/title/Scott-SmithStructures>
<https://www.amazon.co.uk/Structures-Protection-Rethinking-Refugee-Migration-ebook/dp/>
6. SSG Website: <https://www.humanmovement.cam.ac.uk/Research/SSG>
7. Twitter: @ShelterResearch

00:20:25 Hilmi: Here is the link to Eol: <https://bit.ly/3eZMXKJ>

00:20:33 Hilmi: email mHilmi@interaction.org

00:26:25 Francis Moran: the link for Tom's book doesn't work...

00:31:35 dipti.hingorani: Great to see this IEC compendium being compiled ! Much needed for the sector especially the non technical review. We have informally tested some IECs with 20 African National Societies during trainings last year with very interesting feedback. Would be happy to get more involved and see how we can work with the RC partners to support the testing and review process.

00:33:03 Hilmi: Also, lets see how it can be translated in the future.

00:33:20 Jennifer George (Cambridge University): Updated book link here: <https://www.amazon.co.uk/Structures-Protection-Rethinking-Refugee-Migration-ebook/dp/B07ZFBG7JN>

00:33:34 joseph ashmore (IOM): Dipti - awesome - lets chat on this... we need a) more materials that we have missed and technical review at country level by people who know what is relevant and what is missing.....

00:34:17 dipti.hingorani: Agree with Hilmi - translation of this publication would be so useful to increase the lesarning and reach globally

00:34:40 Mark E Breeze (Sustainable Shelter Group, Cambridge University): If you're interested in being involved with the Sustainable Shelter Group please don't hesitate to reach out to either myself (meb35@cam.ac.uk) or Jennifer George (jwf39@cam.ac.uk). Further SSG details here: <https://www.humanmovement.cam.ac.uk/Research/SSG>

00:34:46 dipti.hingorani: @Joseph ok lets chat about this !

00:34:54 Seki CRS: related to Case studies, I wanted to share new release of CRS' shelter, settlement and infra casestudies. <https://www.crs.org/our-work-overseas/research-publications/shelter-settlement-and-infrastructure-case-studies>

00:36:12 Victoria Maynard: Laura and Joseph - does Shelter Projects still include opinion pieces?

00:36:33 joseph ashmore (IOM): engineering in emergencies edition 3 massively awaited!!! if any donors are listening can you talk with publishers about how to make it more freely accessible? :)

00:37:10 Hilmi: Tom B. is fading out

00:37:30 Jennifer George (Cambridge University):(Just correction to above email: jwg39@cam.ac.uk)

00:38:49 joseph ashmore (IOM): victoria - for the last edition of shelter projects, it was felt the space for opinion pieces was taken by "state of humanitarian shelter and settlements publication". for the next edition the decision remains pending - depending on which other publications are developed.

00:39:29 Victoria Maynard: Thanks Joseph. Makes sense

00:39:38 Fabian Prideaux: Re IEC: agree it is great to see the IEC project moving forwards! Im interested to hear about how you are addressing dissemination of IEC, including how to effectively reach the different target audiences, media formats etc (eg traditional printed media, radio, etc). We are often great at creating the initial messaging, but then fall apart at the dissemination phase.

00:39:39 Tom Newby: @joseph ashmore: Or, if donors are listening, make resources available to Practical Action publishing or RedR to allow a more comprehensive update!

00:40:50 joseph ashmore (IOM): @tom - or both!!!! will definitely be purchasing a copy but know people with less money and access to postage should also be reading it...

00:41:15 Steph: can we get the links to the articles on here please?

00:41:30 Tom Newby: Excellent blog by Tom Bamforth on this topic: <https://devpolicy.org/uninvited-guests-the-evolving-practice-of-international-humanitarian-response-to-cyclones-in-the-pacific-20200515-1/>

00:42:31 Hilmi: re: IEC, sustained dissemination is important., Not once, twice, but frequently raise awareness even long after disasters/recovery: see longitudinal impacts...<https://www.interaction.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Uganda-Report.pdf>

00:45:03 Sneha Krishnan: In public health and behaviour change studies, there has been a transition away from IEC (often seen as a one-way approach) to a more participatory ways of creating new knowledge and shifting risky practices..would be interested to know of similar

examples from shelter sector where changes in construction practices, use of materials, siting or processes where knowledge was co-created instead of using just IEC materials..

00:47:28 Laura Heykoop (IOM): Links from Tom Bamfirth's presentation:

00:47:34 Laura Heykoop (IOM): <https://www.lowyinstitute.org/the-interpreter/winds-change-rethinking-disaster-relief-after-cyclone-harold>

https://devpolicy.org/what-ails-australian-aid-to-the-pacific-two-pacific-expert-views-20200320/?utm_source=rss&utm_medium=rss&utm_campaign=what-ails-australian-aid-to-the-pacific-two-pacific-expert-views-20200320

<https://devpolicy.org/covid-19-localisation-and-locally-led-development-a-critical-juncture-20200323/>

00:48:45 joseph ashmore (IOM): @hilmi - agree... the IEC compilation project shared by Boshra does not aim to promote IEC as the sole solution, but aims to share the messaging that exists already and avoid recreating from zero each time.. @ Sneha CRS did a nice report on limitations of stand alone IEC. at the same time we should recognise that technical understanding and IEC as learning tools are part of response...

00:50:05 joseph ashmore (IOM): CRS - Extending impact

CRS, Extending Impact: Factors influencing households to adopt hazard-resistant construction practices in post-disaster settings, 2015

00:50:41 joseph ashmore (IOM): <http://shelterprojects.org/files/extending-impact-2015.pdf>

00:50:41 Boshra Khoshnevis (IOM): @ Sneha: The protocol suggests ways to make sure the IEC that this is not just one way communication

<https://www.sheltercluster.org/promoting-safer-building-working-group/documents/2019-febiecprotocolinformingchoicebettershelter>

00:51:08 Laura Heykoop (IOM): Displacement Tracking Matrix - Covid-19 page:
<https://migration.iom.int/>

00:51:49 Jamie Richardson: <https://www.crs.org/our-work-overseas/research-publications/extending-impact>

00:52:38 Jamie Richardson: <https://www.crs.org/our-work-overseas/research-publications/shelter-settlement-and-infrastructure-case-studies>

00:52:39 Sneha Krishnan: Thanks for the links Boshra and Jo!

00:54:58 Emma Lovell (ODI): Recent report by ODI and UNDRR - Reducing the risk of protracted and multiple disaster displacements in Asia-Pacific:

<https://www.odi.org/publications/16911-reducing-risk-protracted-and-multiple-disaster-displacements-asia-pacific>

00:56:22 joseph ashmore (IOM): @rob - these congestion maps are cool - and provide first data sets that I am aware of in relation to sphere indicators for site level density that was developed in the 1970s.. though would be interested to hear from others on this..

00:57:35 Rob - IOM: Hi all, IOM Migration COVID platform here:
<https://migration.iom.int/>

00:58:47 Rob - IOM: you can find reports, datasets, methodologies here

01:00:08 Rob - IOM: @joseph, yes, and help prioritise COVID containment measures

01:08:00 Rob - IOM: (above image example of IOMs connectivity maps of outgoing movement, but identified key movement corridors)

01:17:32 Rob - IOM: <https://migration.iom.int/maps/uganda-flow-monitoring-april-2018-december-2019?close=true>

01:17:54 Rob - IOM: <https://migration.iom.int/maps/south-sudan-%E2%80%94-flow-monitoring-registry-%E2%80%94-mobility-network-0102-25032020?close=true>

01:43:00 Amelia Rule CARE: I thought the differentiation we discussed yesterday between density and over-crowding was useful to bear in mind for urban contexts

01:46:04 joseph ashmore (IOM): jim kennedy who I saw on this call- did some cool work with IOM in Nigeria looking at how it was not just overall average density that lead to the biggest GBV issues but variable densities across sites - we will have the same with public health with variable densities and areas with issues across sites..

01:46:58 Amelia Rule CARE: Interesting.... @Jim are you out there in the ether? :)

01:48:57 Steph: It sounds like a lot of responses are to essentially increase investment per household- how is the funding looking since COVID hit overall?

01:49:10 joseph ashmore (IOM): @ amelia, we can share the paper that jim wrote that we never found time to get published...

01:49:16 Tom Corsellis: Interesting indeed ... John, are there any other factors to articulate transmission beyond square metres?

01:51:52 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): @Steph - funding is coming in for COVID19, the challenge lies in convincing senior management to allocate a significant portion to shelter and settlements activities, most of the funding is going to health and wash

01:52:28 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): at least within IFRC

01:52:48 Ela Serdaroglu: and livelihoods

01:52:51 Sneha Krishnan:@Pablo the eternal fight of bringing down silos! The Pandemic exposes this across the world now

01:53:25 Steph: chicken and egg...

01:53:28 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): exactly, shelter is contributing to health outcomes significantly

01:54:06 Steph: especially the nature of covid and how it spreads it seems shelter should be at the forefront (or at least close)

01:55:14 Hilmi, InterAction: @Pablo: give senior management the wider impacts of shelter report!

01:55:51 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): I certainly will, and the R4R too!

01:57:26 Hilmi, InterAction: Our tendency is to put bandaid, over-concerned about the current crises, and looking long-term... bottom line is we should start with adequate shelter as a basic human need and right, the rest is secondary... its a good time to start this collective campaign.

01:57:44 Claire O'Reilly (Arup): On the themes of translating research/technical information into practical guidance and expanding facilities suitable for IPC - Arup have adapted a solution called CareBox which gives guidance on modular units / adaption of existing buildings to expand of healthcare facilities, based on meeting requirements of WHO guidance for SARI treatment centres. Two versions are freely available here: <https://www.arup.com/news-and-events/introducing-carebox-modular-healthcare-for-covid-19>.

We are working on a version for low-resource context - looking at how to accomplish requirements such as ventilation rates with limited/no mechanical ventilation. This is in draft and we are now working with partners to develop it in parallel with providing technical advice for facilities they need to implement now. It will (hopefully soon!) be freely available.

If you would like more info and/or have a need for technical support please drop me a line.
claire.oreilly@arup.com

01:57:58 Hilmi, InterAction: as I said previously, our communication methods in our sector is so bad.

01:59:51 Cecilia (shelter cluster, IFRC): @Hilmi fully agree! shelter should be understood as the foundation to improve public health outcomes as well as protection, livelihood, etc.

02:01:21 Tom Corsellis: Hilmi, this wonderful event is heartening? (hopefully. as with previous similar online) How to capture and share real-time, across sectors?

02:01:23 Hilmi, InterAction: take a look at some of the short videos (more available if you need) that was not staged... comments from affected communities on how shelter helped them.

02:01:29 Hilmi, InterAction: its at interaction...

02:02:05 Hilmi, InterAction: <https://www.interaction.org/blog/beyond-reconstruction/>

02:02:15 ALMAHDAWI: Shielding principle is came from academic perspective which will not be an easy task for the humanitarian response. Here in Europe, the individual householders didn't use this approach, so how we can apply it in our work?

02:02:27 Hilmi, InterAction: I got more video clips if anyone need them

02:03:15 User: How do we access the videos please

02:03:40 Sneha Krishnan: Maybe this might be of interest - recent LSHTM study shows improved housing and piped water reduce stunting:

https://www.lshtm.ac.uk/newsevents/news/2018/good-housing-indoor-plumbing-may-be-key-eliminating-childhood-malnutrition-and?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=2018%2043%20Malaria%20sniffer%20dogs%20BMI%20TB%20prize%20and%20more&utm_content=2018%2043%20Malaria%20sniffer%20dogs%20BMI%20TB%20prize%20and%20more+CID_8464a132c234acb4709c97e9c8a569db&utm_source=E%20newsletter&utm_term=new%20research

02:03:48 Hilmi, InterAction: <https://www.interaction.org/blog/beyond-reconstruction/> there are three, I will share another link soon.

02:03:51 ALMAHDAWI: @jamie Shielding principle is came from academic perspective which will not be an easy task for the humanitarian response. Here in Europe, the individual householders didn't use this approach, so how we can apply it in our work?

02:03:55 User: can i share email address

02:03:58 Sneha Krishnan:https://www.lshtm.ac.uk/newsevents/news/2018/good-housing-indoor-plumbing-may-be-key-eliminating-childhood-malnutrition-and?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=2018%2043%20Malaria%20sniffer%20dogs%20BMI%20TB%20prize%20and%20more&utm_content=2018%2043%20Malaria%20sniffer%20dogs%20BMI%20TB%20prize%20and%20more+CID_8464a132c234acb4709c97e9c8a569db&utm_source=E%20newsletter&utm_term=new%20research

02:04:11 joseph ashmore (IOM): @ Jamie agree fully.. care homes in UK showed the flaws in the approach of shielding... WHO and interagency opinion has shifted against the approach of shielding as it is not realistic in low resources settings.

02:04:42 Cecilia (shelter cluster, IFRC): @Ammar, any examples of this shielding concept applied in practice? I can't imagine it's feasible e.g. crowded informal settlements, maybe camps? very challenging for sure

02:05:20 Hilmi, InterAction: here are the 5 videos.

02:05:22 Hilmi, InterAction:
https://interactiondc.sharepoint.com/:f:/s/IA_external/Ei_SwEJli7RNoJNhGXQYyp8BpRuW7J3BDJs38NsZOUoy8w

02:05:47 User: Many thanks

02:05:58 ALMAHDAWI: @Cecilia ... No valid example and WHO doesn't agree with the shielding ... It is not practical and has many protection risks

02:07:54 joseph ashmore (IOM): @almahdawi - agree... reality is that putting vulnerable people together means that is spreads quicker among the most vulnerable people..

02:09:07 Tom Newby: There was an interesting discussion on shielding and social distancing on the Facebook Humanitarian Shelter Group too, and I think the conclusion was pretty conclusively that it was unworkable in any real context.

02:11:22 Steph: what sort of accuracy can be expected with the case and death numbers?

02:11:56 ALMAHDAWI: @joseph ... Theoretically is right like any other virus... but how to make it practical... If Europe didn't apply for their people, how we can do it for the humanitarian works? Vulnerability will happen when the household will go for his/her work, shopping, etc. and we cannot put everyone in green block? consider the one room shelter for million of the people around the world.

02:12:16 joseph ashmore (IOM): COVID and shelter related -
<https://www.sheltercluster.org/response/covid-19-and-shelter>

02:13:39 joseph ashmore (IOM): <https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/health/interim-guidance-public-health-and-social-measures-covid-19-preparedness-and-response>

02:15:54 joseph ashmore (IOM): from the second: "Public health and social measures in these settings need to be balanced against other risks affecting their communities, such as lack of income, access to basic services and social nets, and food insecurity. Whilst poorly implemented measures can increase risks of COVID-19 transmission, inadequately adapted interventions can have adverse impacts on overall public health"

02:16:24 Tom Corsellis: ... are there other ways to break the chain, or slow transmission? as well as one-to-one breaks and localised forms of recognising social compartmentalisation, opportunities exist to identify and share other local opportunities, from streetcorner handwashing to movement at different times of the day?

02:18:26 joseph ashmore (IOM): @ Ela- thanks for highlighting evictions! for those interested there are pending openly accessible webinars on this from the HLP AOR for any one interested.....

02:19:26 Liz Palmer SCI: re Shielding: DRC are looking at this in Yemen IDP context, and SCI are consulting with community re localised shielding within the tented sites. FGD has raised greater issues around information and communication as a greater risk right now than proximity and has highlighted the gap in behaviour change. IT is generally agreed that this approach will only work if it comes from within the community themselves.

02:20:17 Hilmi, InterAction: @Brett... thanks, Agree we have a narrow window of opportunity to ramp up our advocacy for housing rights, including in humanitarian contexts.. this needs a collective action, rather than each approaching donors or govt. separately

02:20:22 Brett Moore: Yemen example actually not really shielding - it's improved shelter conditions, providing more space, but not really shielding by definition

02:20:27 Jim Robinson: On Forced Evictions - see yesterday's Global Protection Cluster report <https://www.globalprotectioncluster.org/2020/05/14/covid-19-protection-risks-responses-situation-report-no-5-as-of-14-may-2020/>

02:20:52 joseph ashmore (IOM): webinars links here: <https://landportal.org/debate/events>

02:21:12 Brett Moore: @hilmi yes your impacts of shelter doc/research very timely, very important

02:23:04 Hilmi, InterAction: if we are speaking to policy makers, what one thing you would suggest?

02:23:31 Lizzie Babister: Articulating the role of shelter to policy makers - is/could Shelter be considered PPE?

02:23:59 Chloe Loader: I have a question or general thought process relating to the last few slides - if the role of shelter is less obvious without a specific disaster or migration issue to respond to, could the role be expanded more regularly to cover a wider range of 'shelter' and home related concerns, such as poor living conditions in informal settlements?

02:24:29 Brett Moore: @lizzie absolutely and a great phrase "shelter is PPE"

02:24:29 Neill: Articulate that housing can be in the forefront of economic recovery.

02:25:40 Tom Corsellis: @lizzie, @brett "shelter is PPE" is wonderful! how to articulate further?

02:25:54 Hilmi, InterAction: @Lizzie, at the same time, we need to see the long term changes, bottom line is that governments recognize shelter/housing as a fundamental issue..?

02:26:33 Ela Serdaroglu: I think it will be important to highlight that supporting access to shelter will be instrumental in restoring livelihoods and economy. People spend up to 50% of their income on paying for their rent, if they get support with that that would really give them a break

02:27:18 Hilmi, InterAction: The above point is correct in housing, but not necessarily in humani. contexts

02:28:21 Tom Corsellis: @Ela, time for basic guidance on rental, building on the Haiti and other studies? understanding local rental markets?

02:28:57 Ela Serdaroglu: yes but as we can see a pandemic is not only humanitarian

02:28:59 Jamie Richardson: Seems shielding is being adopted in communities at household level.

02:29:01 Seki CRS: How can we better contribute to a health pandemic? Shelter and housing is capital intensive and needs a longer term perspective. Maybe, our sector can step in on the COVID moment to further make the case for adequate housing for the longer term? work more with the Special Rapporteur?

02:29:01 joseph ashmore (IOM): @tom there is some guidance in rental in progress through the shelter cluster cash working group.. not sure of the final status...

02:29:20 Hilmi, InterAction: @Tom, going forward, in the coming months, we will be looking at rental assistance and looking to create a rental assessment tool

02:30:23 Seki CRS: rental assistance at scale..... government budget.... humanitarian budgets? Is it possible?

02:31:30 Lizzie Babister: In answer to Hilmi, yes you could use this moment to describe what PPE is protecting against in terms of primary health. and once you have made the connection with protection and health it gives you an opportunity to highlight longer term issues such as loss of tenure and livelihoods opportunities.

02:31:31 Tom Corsellis: @Joseph, @Hilmi, wonderful news! understand, then focus investments ... as @Seki notes, who might afford that bill? In-kind?

02:32:33 Xavier Genot: What about home as an entry point? at least this has been mainstreamed to the general public...

02:32:37 Rafael: @Seki Colombia has a very interesting rental subsidy scheme led by the disaster management unit in cases of natural disasters... they have developed a platform and a full response architecture worth learning from.

02:33:25 Ela Serdaroglu: @Rafael, that is a government scheme isn't it?

02:33:39 joseph ashmore (IOM): @seki - rental assistance at scale is happening in UK and other countries but not globally... Iber- the cluster HLP advisor has been drafting potential cluster messages on evictions. key recommendations are:

1. Keep track of evictions cases
2. Expand temporary rental support

3. Monitor stigma 4. Advocate for a moratorium on evictions

02:34:21 Debbie Herbert: definitely the time to talk about health homes...

02:34:27 Ela Serdaroglu: @seki @joseph I think rental assistance at scale can be done by humanitarian community for people who are not visible to the government schemes that are being devised now

02:34:35 Tom Corsellis: @Joseph, does this transfer the bill to landlords, the source of investment in housing?

02:34:36 joseph ashmore (IOM): rental schemes do not normally help those living informally...

02:34:57 Rafael: @Ela... yes... some time supported at local level by RC... in any case money is channelled from central government to local governments but it is monitored by an IT platform... very impressive!

02:35:10 Xavier Genot: @jo, it has been done in Haiti indeed

02:35:13 Ela Serdaroglu: in many countries there are moratoriums on eviction for rent or mortgage defaulters but not for everyone

02:35:55 Hilmi, InterAction: on the other hand, rental prices, affordability and rental stock are major concerns for host populations and in the end may have adverse impacts

02:36:57 Xavier Genot: Some media are starting to use the word reconstruction

02:37:36 NWANKWO: Any thoughts about post COVID-19? One/two years down the line...what happens to all these shelter related interventions, investments and changes?

02:38:17 Bill Flinn: I could make a comment on the second of the discussion points - about overstating the role

02:38:37 Emma Matthews: Through DRR we know there is a need to think about vulnerabilities and not just the physical. As we move forward into the future, I think it is important that the sector does not just focus on the physical construction of shelter but works with communities to give them the voice, knowledge and skills to be able to use the pandemic as a catalyst for change and to enable them to receive land rights etc..

02:39:12 Fiona Kelling: Maybe goes without saying, but I think we could also mention underlying health conditions and vulnerability - poor housing conditions/indoor air pollution have been linked to a number of conditions including bronchial illnesses that would increase risk/effects of covid-19 if caught.

02:40:19 Hilmi, InterAction: good point by Bill!!

02:40:39 Tom Corsellis: ... another global endemic?

02:40:39 joseph ashmore (IOM): is COVID a chance to advocate for things that we have wanted to do for a while.. but agree this primarily requires a public health response...

02:41:17 Lizzie Babister: @Hilmi - I should say my comment about PPE was COVID specific. As you imply, the conversation with policy and decision makers is clearly much broader.

02:41:18 Sobia Kapadia: While we are being in a crisis, we cannot prepare for a disaster, it is important to be very close to our learnings in shelter/ settlement planning. Perhaps more informed on our role due to the COVID 19. I am keen to know how our urban policy and guidelines develop in the future. Access in the time for a pandemic is one major concern.

02:41:54 Hilmi, InterAction: localize....

02:41:55 Sobia Kapadia: Exactly!

02:42:54 Xavier Genot: ok so i couldn't find the option but

02:43:27 Amelia Rule CARE: We can see you Xavier :)

02:43:54 Seki CRS: good point Hilmi!

02:44:14 Sobia Kapadia: Another, impact on environment by increasing the use of water for Washing, how is it going to impact on environment.

02:44:21 Ela Serdaroglu: Well we had to do "forced localization" in COVID, didn't we?

02:45:09 Hilmi, InterAction: If anyone interested, online S&S training available in four languages. links:

02:45:10 Hilmi, InterAction: • English:

<https://www.disasterready.org/humanitarian-shelters-settlements>

- Arabic: <https://ar.disasterready.org/humanitarian-shelters-settlements>
- French: <https://fr.disasterready.org/humanitarian-shelters-settlements>
- Spanish: <https://es.disasterready.org/humanitarian-shelters-settlements>

02:46:42 Michele Young: According to WHO COVID may never go away...we will be living with this for years and I can see us needing to adapt to this very quickly. Even with potential vaccinations on the horizon the threat of anti-vax campaigns gaining traction globally still means we have this disease with us as an ever present threat. Now seems the time to consolidate around better housing policy globally in all contexts - focussed around the Health links to Housing that are being clearly demonstrated by this disease

02:46:59 Seki CRS: well on localisation issue, for CRS its kind of.... even our national staff and partner staff could not get out to the field. But we are now talking...if we have the community really lead their programs the projects will continue. we are talking more about giving direct community development grants now. so it has challenged us.

02:47:30 WAIN: C19 has devastating effect on the elderly, developing countries with more youthful populations may spare them the worst of the pandemic (time will tell). Combating the effects of economic collapse (secondary impact) & investing in youth should be high on the shelter agenda therefore, shelter CBI, local solutions, technical training, etc.. present significant role for shelter.

02:47:55 joseph ashmore (IOM): @seki - that must some with some donor reporting / accountability issues!

02:48:25 Michele Young: I can't be heard saldy when I unmute

02:49:23 Brett Moore: Anyone calling in from the field? @nwankwo Bernard I see, others too? What are the conversations/key concerns there? thanks

02:49:26 Hilmi, InterAction: can I make a point, if you have time?

02:49:44 Jamie Richardson: Really good meeting. Thanks to Tom and CARE

02:49:56 Seki CRS: @joseph. We have started with Private funds, seems to be working in some contexts, and learning from the best practices from development sector seems helpful.

02:49:57 Tom Corsellis: @John, developing countries have younger populations because other endemics and factors reduce life expectancy? Just trying to link the points on longer-term development. In the here-and-now, can shelter be 'paid for' differently?

02:50:26 Sneha Krishnan:I think its good to agree that there are so many unknowns, especially with our limitations for movement, we have a good chance to decentralise shelter implementation as well..A good starting point would be in light of Covid 19, what are our immediate priorities - how can we move away from a standardised approach, which will replicate some of the issues we find with shelter response in general..

02:50:52 joseph ashmore (IOM): @ seki would be interesting to find out more.. particularly what the reporting looks like on an ECHO single form...

02:51:28 Tom Corsellis: @Lizzie, <https://www.humanitarianlibrary.org/collection/covid-19-guidance-mental-health-and-psychosocial-support>

02:52:01 Michele Young: Sorry I am having technical issues...couldn't reply/expand

02:52:02 joseph ashmore (IOM): @jamie agree re: meeting.. would be interesting to have feedback from everyone - did this work - should we do it again.... should we deliberately open global scope/ participation? will it work after lockdown.. when is the next UK SF?

02:52:55 joseph ashmore (IOM): and any volunteers to host next UK SF:)

02:53:13 Sneha Krishnan:@Joseph I think it allows for people to participate globally, so yay for online shelter forum

02:53:19 Steph: This afternoon has been great and the technology performed much better than many other webinars i have been on! Definitely worthwhile to do again- perhaps maybe not as rushed as some interesting topics and case studies were cut a little short!

02:53:57 Ela Serdaroglu: I think good facilitation definitely helped. Big thanks to Laura and Tom.

02:54:11 Ela Serdaroglu: And I think we can keep time much better when we take online breaks :)

02:54:16 joseph ashmore (IOM): @ ela fully agree!

02:54:18 Amy Crisp - ShelterBox: This has been really useful, thank you for organising in such difficult circumstances.

02:54:19 Tom Corsellis: @Sneha, Laura, Tom, yay for online shelter fora!

02:54:26 Hilmi, InterAction: great discussion and thanks to organizers and presenters, and participants... !! well done

02:54:27 Eefje Hendriks: Yes, great to see all your presentations!

02:54:43 John Adlam: Well done and thanks Tom and Laura

02:54:54 Claire O'Reilly (Arup): thanks to organisers and presenters - really interesting and useful

02:55:41 Xavier Genot: I want to mention that it's the first time I can attend this meeting, and that's great. Good opportunity provided by the challenges of this time

02:56:32 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): Not to forget that this online meeting allows for the participation of many people across the world

02:56:39 Laura Howlett: This has been ace, and very thought provoking. Well done team for organising.

02:56:45 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): Not so much a UK shelter forum anymore

02:56:52 andrew powell: Thanks to those whom facilitated and to all for a bright and lively discussion...enjoy respective weekends :)

02:56:56 Amelia Rule CARE: perhaps we will see a return of the state in housing provision!

02:56:56 Sobia Kapadia: Thank you Everyone, especially, Laura and Tom! For a fab online forum/ webinar. Good opportunity for all to share and learn globally!

02:57:10 Steph: i will miss the post event drinks however!

02:57:15 joseph ashmore (IOM): ps discussing having a shelter projects call - where people make brief presentations of operational projects they have implemented in past years... will work on a date...

02:57:17 Sneha Krishnan:@pablo Decolonizing UK shelter Forum

02:57:17 Cecilia: indeed, yay for global shelter forum :)

02:57:27 Seki CRS: thank you all for sharing your experiences and perspectives. have a great weekend,

02:57:30 Alice Bond, Ramboll: thanks to the organisers for making this happen! excellent afternoon

02:58:54 Hauwa Suleiman CENDEP: Thank you to the organisers, presenters and participants alike. Well done all!

02:58:55 joseph ashmore (IOM): @sneha - or is it delocalizing the UK shelter forum? :)

02:59:11 Steph: how is the security when there is no presence on camps? is that a significant threat?

02:59:54 Cecilia: forced delocalisation ;)

02:59:56 Fabian Prideaux: Yes it's been great - just missing the informal discussion / chat that I assume is normally a big part of these forums. But hard to achieve with zoom - maybe utilising breakoutgroups more. But great facilitation, and really interesting presentations! thanks

03:01:30 Sneha Krishnan:Unicef has been working in the states where migrants have been returning to, with isolation centres, newly installed health facilities to cope with the requirements..Maybe as UK SF we should focus on health infrastructure resilience too, that's an area maybe I have missed in discussions so far

03:01:38 Sneha Krishnan:Excellent point @Brett

03:01:38 Sobia Kapadia: @brett Will the urban - rural migration (reverse) will help in deurbanisation?

03:01:50 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): Thanks to all, well done!

03:01:54 Pablo Medina (IFRC / Global Shelter Cluster): @Steph, hahaha, indeed the post-event drinks are greatly misse

03:02:04 Sue Webb: Many thanks, all.

03:02:08 Rafael: Gracias a todos !!!...

03:02:11 Sneha Krishnan: :) that's my term!

03:02:13 Sneha-HRRP: <https://www.ft.com/content/10d8f5e8-74eb-11ea-95fe-fcd274e920ca>

Arundhati Roy on the opportunity for systemic change through the pandemic

03:02:16 Anna Noonan (HFHI): Thanks to all - time well spent!

03:02:23 Tom Corsellis: Thank you so much to all involved - focused, informed, inclusive, dynamic, with authoritative contexts to global discussions along with explorations of new avenues, as well as open discussions to fill any gaps in understanding :) A common consciousness emerging and ongoing for all those involved, Tom, Laura, CARE, superlative, congratulations!!

03:02:28 Emma Matthews: Thank you all, it has been great to learn from you all!

03:02:32 Ela Serdaroglu: We should have zoom drinks as well