

Supporting shelter self-recovery: Lessons from typhoon Haiyan

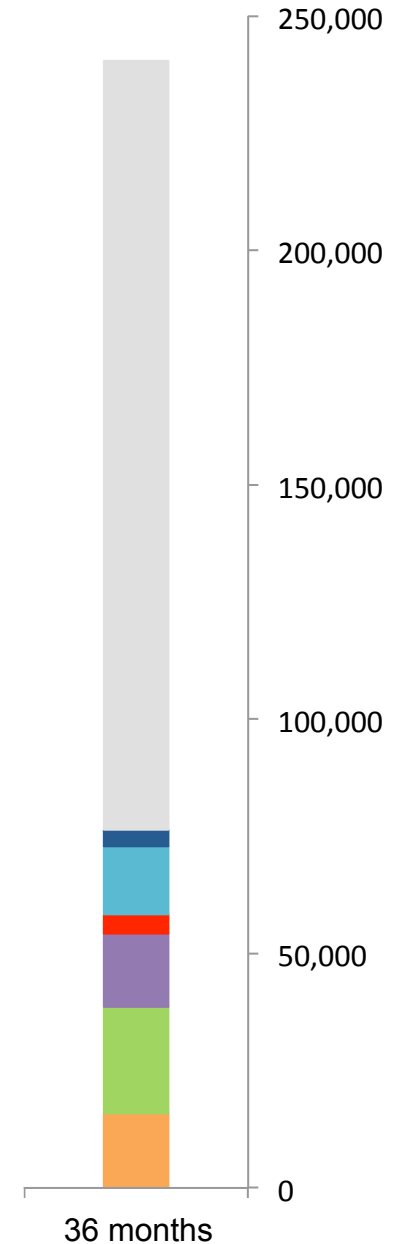
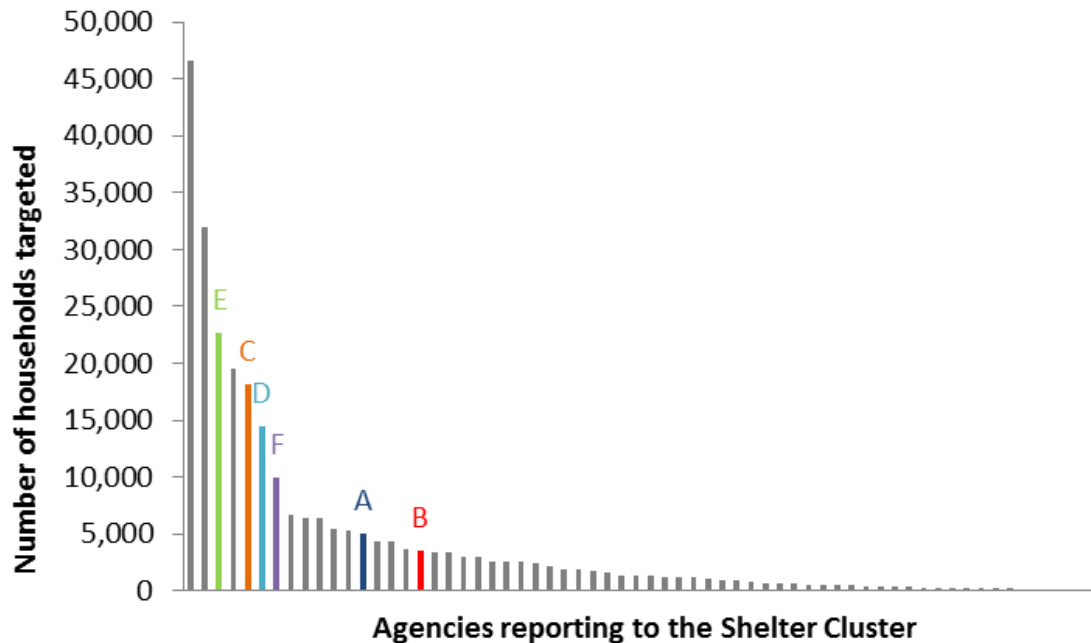
Victoria Maynard, Elizabeth Parker

<http://promotingsaferbuilding.org/projects/lesson-from-haiyan>



Supporting shelter self-recovery: Lessons from typhoon Haiyan

- An opportunity to synthesise lessons from **different programmes operating in a similar context**
- Identified **6 programmes for inclusion** (approximately 75,000 HH or 1/3 of HH assisted by SC agencies)

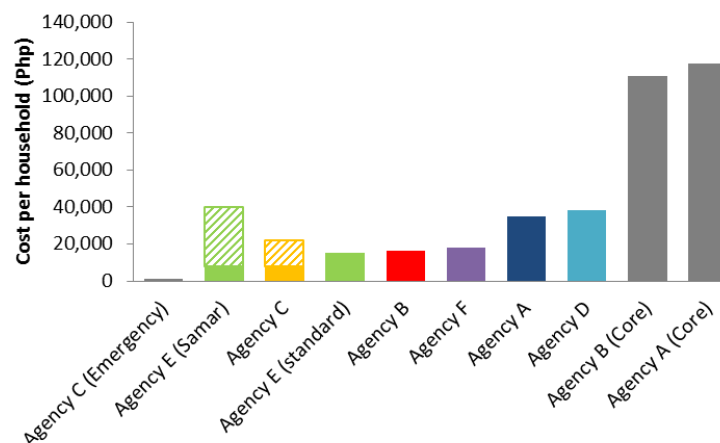
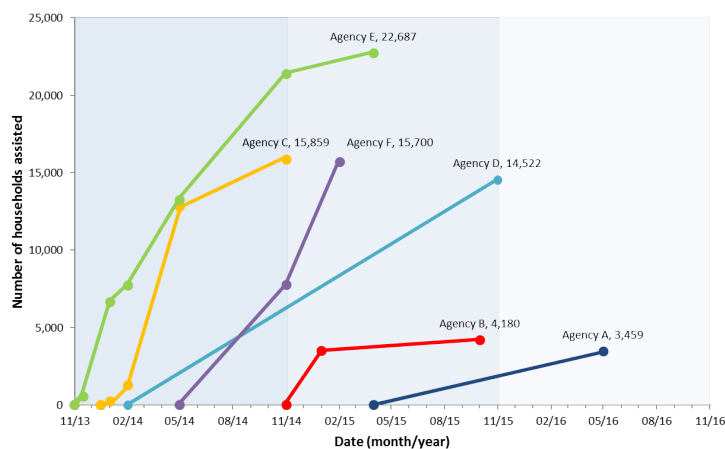


Interventions, outputs and outcomes

- What **combinations of assistance** were provided?
- How did the programmes balance **coverage, speed and cost**?
- What were the effects on household-level **outputs and outcomes**?

Process of implementation

- What were the primary **contributions of households**?
- **Programming**: what worked well and what was less effective?
- **Context**: what factors helped or hindered implementation?



Urban planning after humanitarian crisis

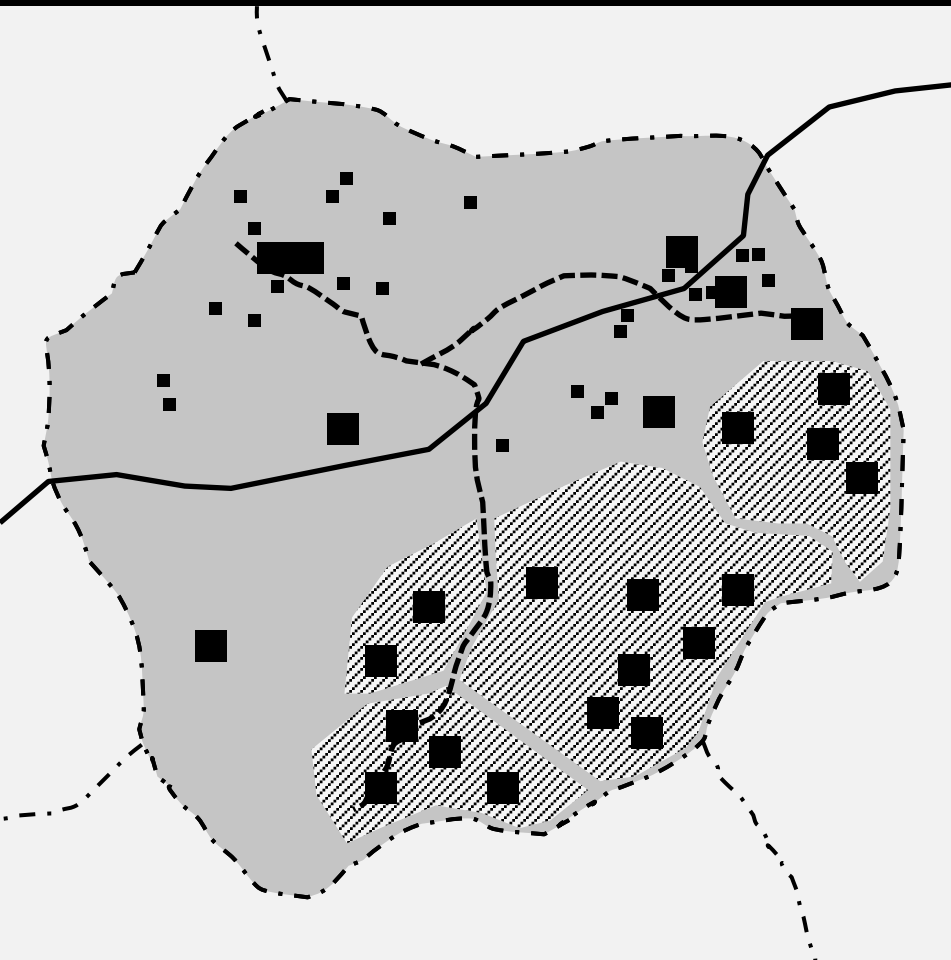
Supporting urban communities and local governments to take the lead

Victoria Maynard, UCL/HFH

Co-authors: Elizabeth Parker, Rahayu Joseph-Paulus, David Garcia



URBAN
CRISES



How to target assistance in urban areas?

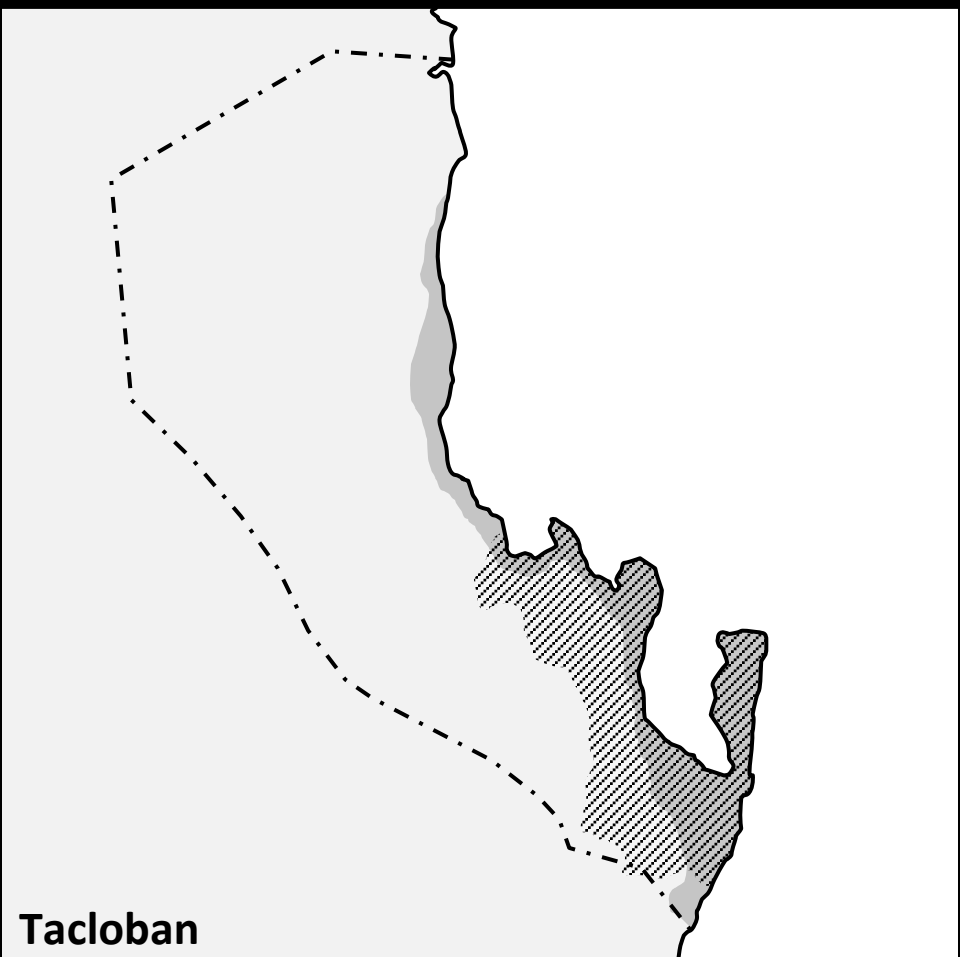
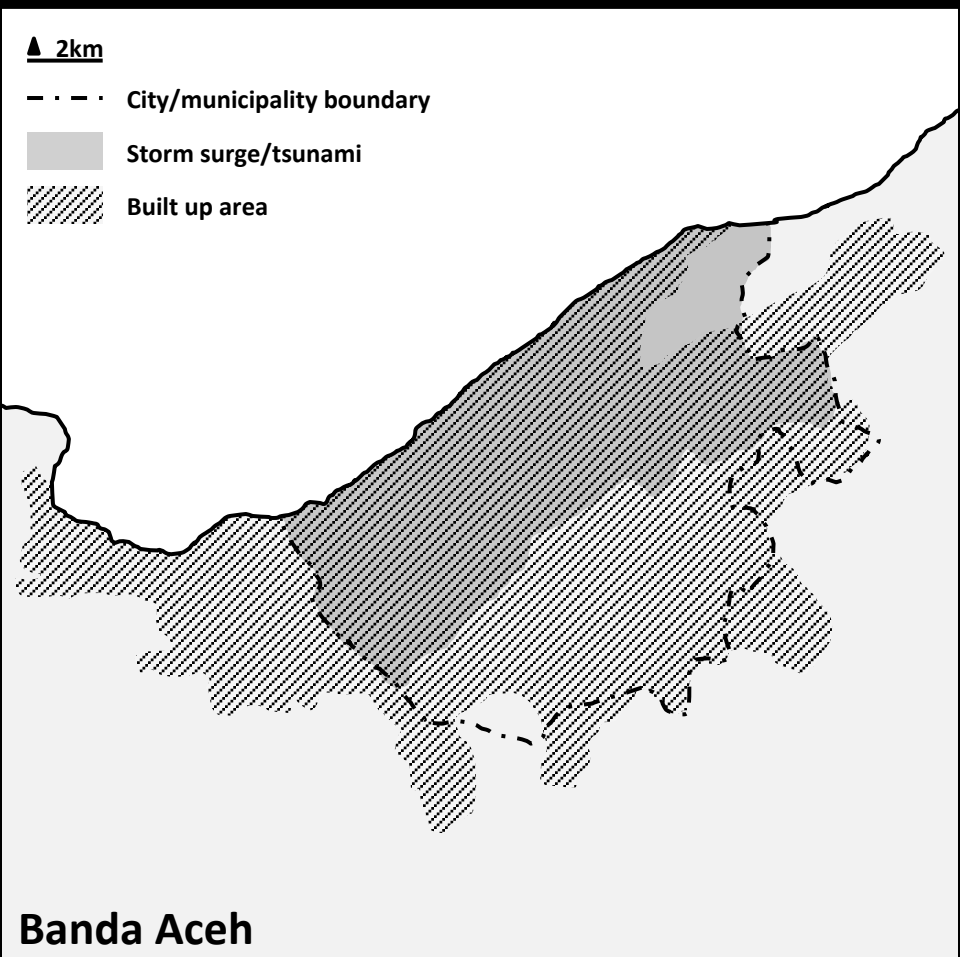
Individuals
Households
Communities

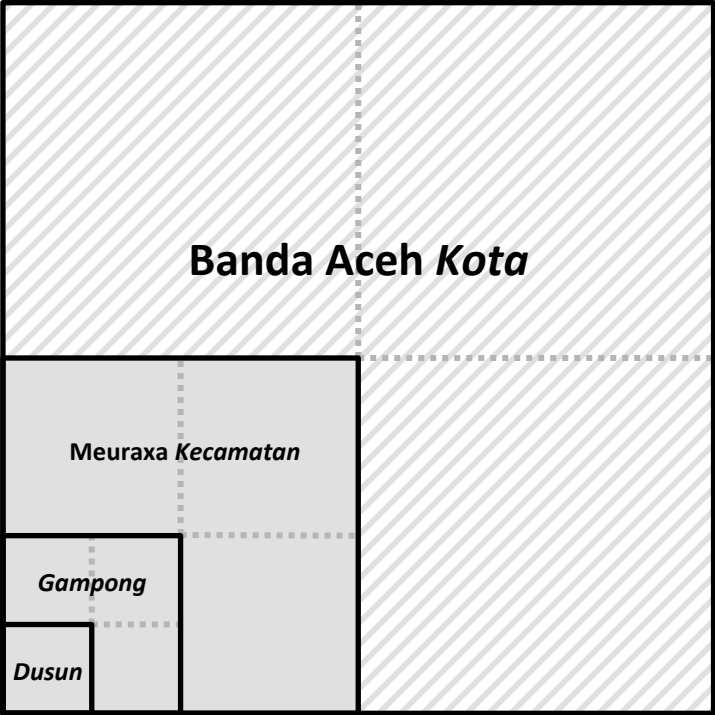
Areas
Markets
Infrastructure/systems

“Link area-based approaches to wider city or regional plans and policies” (Parker & Maynard, 2015)

Urban planning
Local government

Institutions



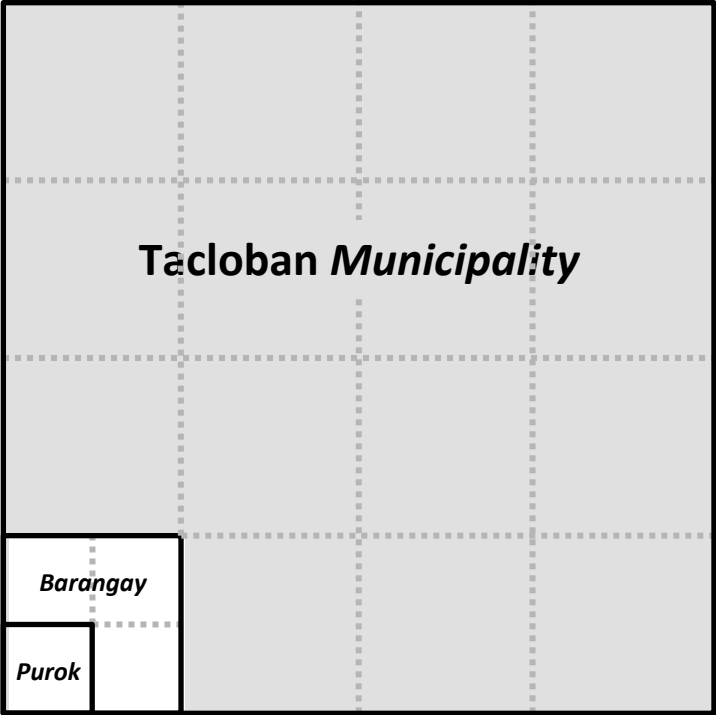


City

District

Ward

Neighbourhood



City/scale

Months after the crisis

Banda Aceh

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 12 18 24 36 48

Response

Master plan

City

Spatial plan

Sp. plan

Sub-district

Spatial plan

Ward

Community land maps, action plans (CAP), spatial plans

Tacloban

Response

Comprehensive Recovery Plan

City

Tacloban Recovery Plan

CLUP

Ward

CAP

Urban planning following humanitarian crises

Supporting local governments
take the lead in the Philippines
following super typhoon

Elizabeth Parker, Victoria Maynard, David
and Rahayu Yoseph-Paulus

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Urban planning in Banda Aceh: supporting local actors after the tsunami

Rahayu Yoseph-Paulus, Victoria Maynard, Elizabeth Parker,
David Garcia

Working Paper
June 2017

Urban
Keywords:
Humanitarian
urban crises
Philippines

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Working Paper
October 2017

Urban

Keywords:
Urban planning, local government, humanitarian crises,
Indonesia, capacity building

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www.iied.org/urban-crises-learning-fund

- Lit. review on area-based approaches
- Working papers on both case studies



Victoria Maynard trained as an architect and has worked for several humanitarian organizations since becoming involved in post-disaster reconstruction following the Indian Ocean tsunami. She is currently completing a PhD at University College London, in partnership with Habitat for Humanity Great Britain, where her research focuses on decision-making by the Philippine government and humanitarian organizations following Typhoon Haiyan in the Philippines in 2013.

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Elizabeth Parker's work has focused on urban resilience, disaster recovery and regeneration across a range of geographies since completing her MA in Development and Emergency practice at Oxford Brookes University. Originally trained as an architect, Elizabeth spent five years working for Arup, including on the Rockefeller Foundation-funded Asian Cities Climate

Urban planning following humanitarian crises: supporting urban communities and local governments to take the lead

VICTORIA MAYNARD, ELIZABETH PARKER, RAHAYU YOSEPH-PAULUS AND DAVID GARCIA

ABSTRACT This paper describes research investigating UN-Habitat's experience supporting communities and local government to undertake urban planning following humanitarian crises. Two case studies were examined: Banda Aceh, Indonesia, following the Indian Ocean earthquake and tsunami in 2004; and Tacloban, the Philippines, following Super Typhoon Haiyan in 2013. The study found that urban planning following humanitarian crises can empower communities and governments to manage their own recovery. However, they may lack the knowledge, experience, time, tools or technology needed to take the lead. Organizations supporting urban communities and local government to undertake urban planning following humanitarian crises should consider: the most appropriate speed, scale and depth of the intervention given the context and their own funding and capacity; building local government capacity through secondments or partnerships; establishing a recovery and reconstruction planning task force; appropriate strategies for working with affected communities and their leaders; and advocating for national government support.

KEYWORDS cities / disasters / governance / humanitarian / Indonesia / Philippines / reconstruction / recovery / urban crises / urban planning

I. INTRODUCTION

a. Background

Humanitarian crises such as displacement, conflict or natural disasters increasingly occur in urban areas.⁽¹⁾ This urbanization of risk presents a significant challenge for humanitarian agencies – both in the complexity of responding to urban disasters and in operating in environments in which these agencies lack significant experience and expertise.⁽²⁾ In responding to urban crises, the Global Alliance for Urban Crises recommends that “humanitarian agencies work in support of and in collaboration with municipal authorities”.⁽³⁾ However, while initiatives such as Making Cities Resilient⁽⁴⁾ and 100 Resilient Cities⁽⁵⁾ are working with city governments in advance of humanitarian crises, there are few examples of support during response, recovery and reconstruction and little guidance.

Urban planning⁽⁶⁾ is one of the key responsibilities of local government, particularly after urban crises, when there are both urgent

<http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0956247817732727>

- Our paper comparing the case studies

<http://journals.sagepub.com/toc/eaua/current>

- Special issue on urban crises

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